## Day 1, 17<sup>th</sup> July 2025

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9:30 – 10:00	Opening Session
	Morning
10:00 – 10:50	The 4-OCEANS Project and the Blue Humanities
	Cristina Brito
10:50 – 11.40	When the whale surfaces: the Portuguese 18th-
	century sources for the history of whales
	Patrícia Carvalho, Cristina Brito, Nina Vieira
11:40 – 12:00	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:50	From canvas to ecosystem: reconstructing Italy's aquatic biodiversity through art
	Louise Merquiol
13:00 – 15:00	Lunch Break
	Afternoon
15:00 – 15:50	A classical ecological controversy's French variant: The Zurich-Montpellier phytosociology school and its "individualist" critics
	Antoine C. Dussault
15:50 – 16:40	Ecology, Flora, and Nature in Malato Beliz's Thought
	Ignacio Garcia-Pereda
16:40 – 17:00	Coffee Break
17:00 – 17:50	The Plankton Discovery: Historiographical Insights into the Emergence of Limnology and Marine Science
	Pier Luigi Pireddu

	Day 2, 18 <sup>th</sup> July 2025
47300.22300	Morning
10:00 – 10:50	Co-production and management of the Mediterranean Sea: historical and philosophical per Pablo Lima Hernández
10:50 – 11.40	At the origin of marine benthic bionomy: from auto-ecology to syn-ecology  Alessandra Passariello
	Atessandia rassanetto
11:40 – 12:00	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:50	The development of Marine Ecology in the 20th century: stimuli and constraints
	Carlos A. Assis
13:00 – 15:00	Lunch Break
	Afternoon
15:00 – 15:50	Does the Braun-Blanquet plant association count as a living organism?
	Fabrice Roux
15:50 – 16:40	A Kantian Episode in the History of Ecology: From Emil Ungerer's Holism to Cornelis Jacob van der Klaauw's thinking on the unity of ecological systems  Ghyslain Bolduc
16:40 – 17:00	Coffee Break
17:00 – 17:50	Ecology, Holism and National Socialist Ideology
	Gonçalo Martins

40 days