

	<b>Day 1, 17<sup>th</sup> July 2025</b>
9:30 – 10:00	Opening Session
	Morning
10:00 – 10:50	The 4-OCEANS Project and the Blue Humanities <b>Cristina Brito</b>
10:50 – 11.40	When the whale surfaces: the Portuguese 18th-century sources for the history of whales <b>Patrícia Carvalho, Cristina Brito, Nina Vieira</b>
11:40 – 12:00	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:50	From canvas to ecosystem: reconstructing Italy's aquatic biodiversity through art <b>Louise Merquiol</b>
13:00 – 15:00	Lunch Break
	Afternoon
15:00 – 15:50	A classical ecological controversy's French variant: The Zurich-Montpellier phytosociology school and its "individualist" critics <b>Antoine C. Dussault</b>
15:50 – 16:40	Ecology, Flora, and Nature in Malato Beliz's Thought <b>Ignacio Garcia-Pereda</b>
16:40 – 17:00	Coffee Break
17:00 – 17:50	The Plankton Discovery: Historiographical Insights into the Emergence of Limnology and Marine Science <b>Pier Luigi Pireddu</b>



	<b>Day 2, 18<sup>th</sup> July 2025</b>
	Morning
10:00 – 10:50	Co-production and management of the Mediterranean Sea: historical and philosophical perspectives <b>Pablo Lima Hernández</b>
10:50 – 11.40	At the origin of marine benthic bionomy: from auto-ecology to syn-ecology <b>Alessandra Passariello</b>
11:40 – 12:00	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:50	The development of Marine Ecology in the 20th century: stimuli and constraints <b>Carlos A. Assis</b>
13:00 – 15:00	Lunch Break
	Afternoon
15:00 – 15:50	Does the Braun-Blanquet plant association count as a living organism? <b>Fabrice Roux</b>
15:50 – 16:40	A Kantian Episode in the History of Ecology: From Emil Ungerer’s Holism to Cornelis Jacob van der Klaauw’s thinking on the unity of ecological systems <b>Ghyslain Bolduc</b>
16:40 – 17:00	Coffee Break
17:00 – 17:50	Ecology, Holism and National Socialist Ideology <b>Gonçalo Martins</b>